

Preprints

Publishing Power Hour 10

Dr Zoe Bradfield (School of Nursing) & Professor Simon Lewis (Molecular and Life Sciences)

November2021

Curtin University acknowledges the traditional owners of the land on which Curtin Perth is located, the Wadjuk people of the Nyungar Nation; and on our Kalgoorlie campus, the Wongutha people of the North-Eastern Goldfields.

Session outline

- What are preprints/preprint servers?
- Why are they worth knowing about?
- Preprints in the Health Sciences medRxiv
- Preprints in Chemistry chemRxiv



Preprints: A Practical Guide Presentation for Open Access Week 2020 by Jessica Polka, ASAP Bio <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=80PpGdZhL5o</u>

What are preprints?

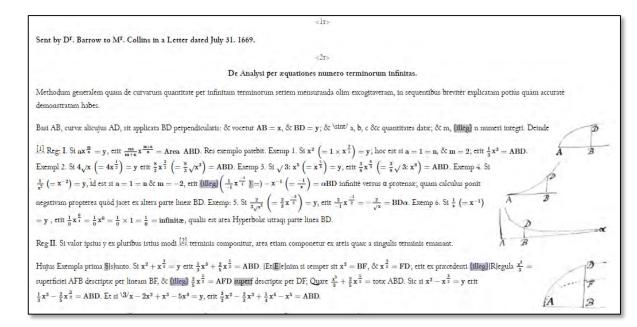
A preprint is a version of a scholarly or scientific paper that precedes formal peer review and publication in a peer-reviewed scholarly or scientific journal

aka

your manuscript

Hosted in a preprint repository

Free and open access



https://www.newtonproject.ox.ac.uk/view/texts/normalized/NATP00204

Cornell Uni	versity
arXiv.org	30
	ion service and an open-access archive for 1,971,873 scholarly articles in the fields of physics, mathematics, computer iology, quantitative finance, statistics, electrical engineering and systems science, and economics. Materials on this site are irXiv.
science, quantitative bi	iology, quantitative finance, statistics, electrical engineering and systems science, and economics. Materials on this site are arXiv.

Preprint servers



https://asapbio.org/preprint-servers

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_preprint_repositories



What are they?

A preprint is a **scientific manuscript** that is uploaded by the authors to a **public server**



Why should I care?



Priority claim

By posting a preprint researchers can disclose their completed study immediately and without access barriers.¹



Receive feedback

Improve your manuscript by getting valuable comments on your research prior to publication.³



Increase citations

Articles get 36% more citations if they have a prior associated preprint.²

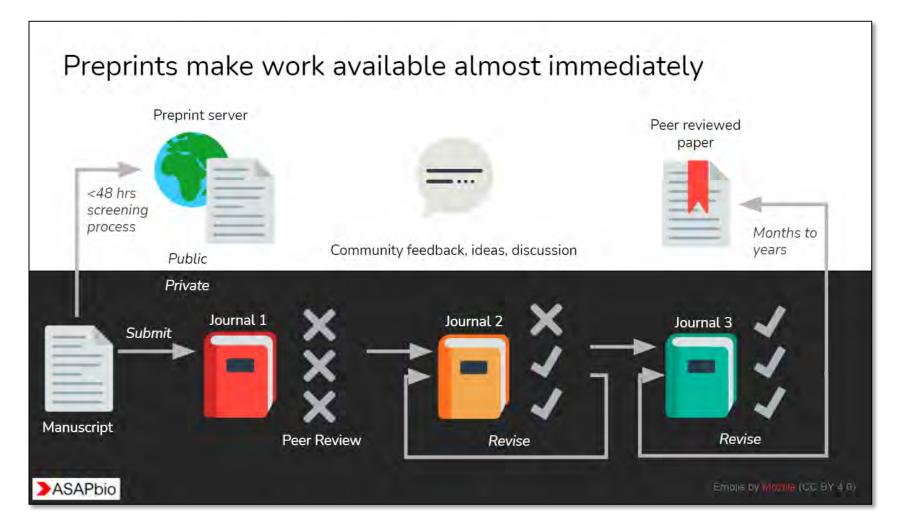


Proof of productivity

A preprint provides funders and hiring committees with public evidence of your work.⁴

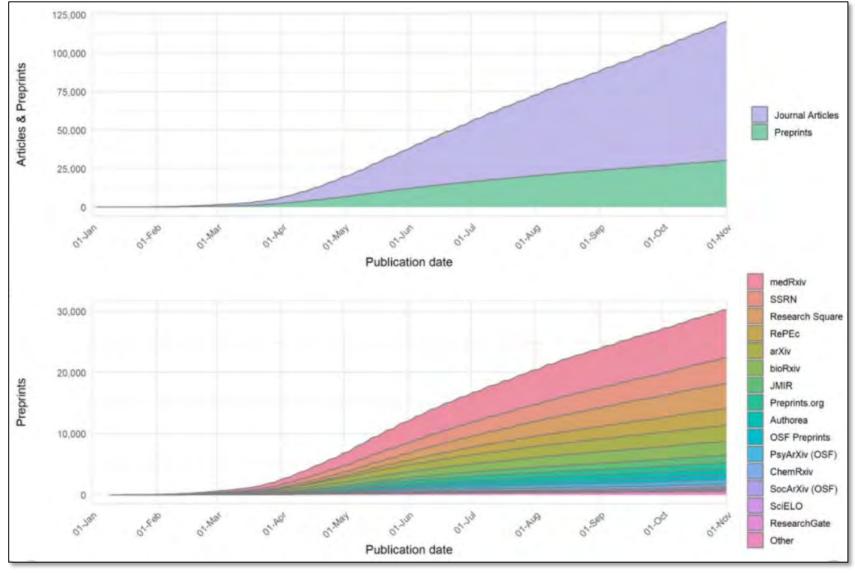
Infographics by ASAPbio Fellows: Ana Dorrego-Rivas (@adorrego_r), Carrie Iwema and Mafalda Pimentel (@Maf_Pimentel)

http://asapbio.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/ASAPbio-what-are-preprints-english-ac-RO.pdf



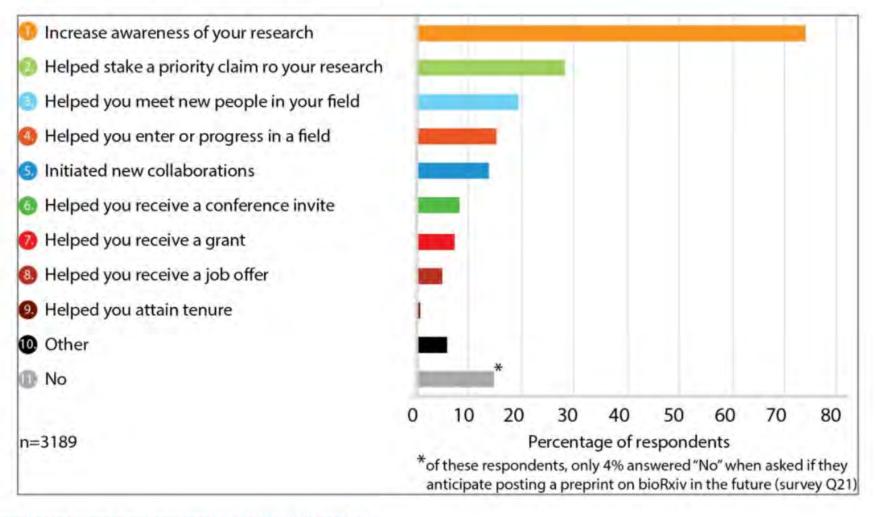
https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1K4oXMTVPFOi9T-wyIZG1WXDrjfit4wQFKMZQk3i6-SY/edit#slide=id.g910196faf0_0_200

Preprinting the COVID-19 pandemic

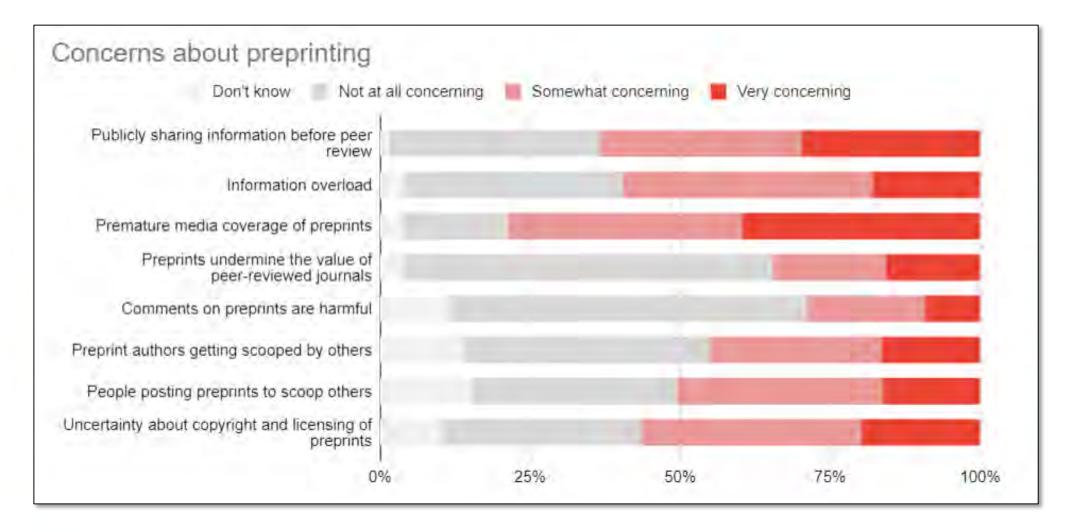


https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.05.22.111294v3.full

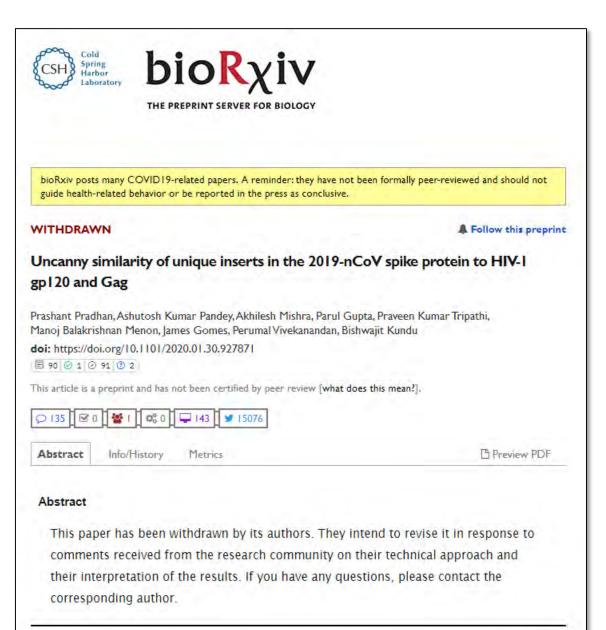
Benefits of preprints



https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/833400v1.full



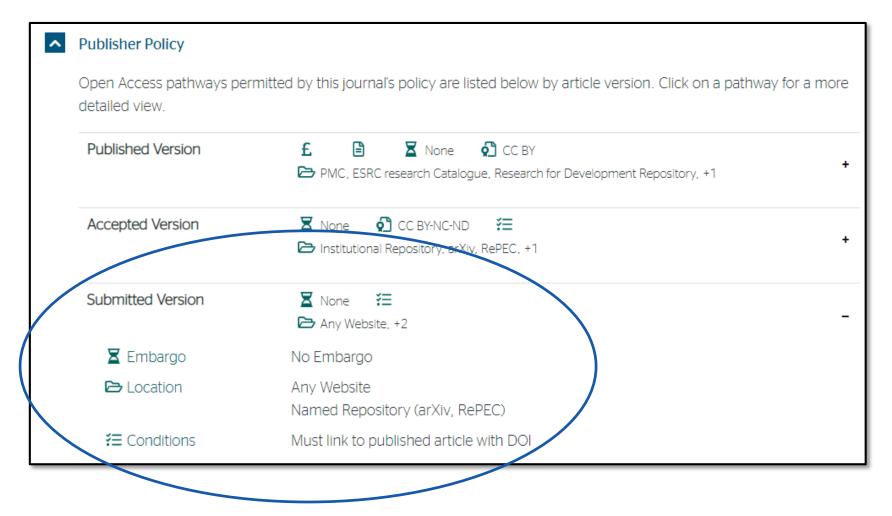
https://asapbio.org/biopreprints2020-survey-initial-results



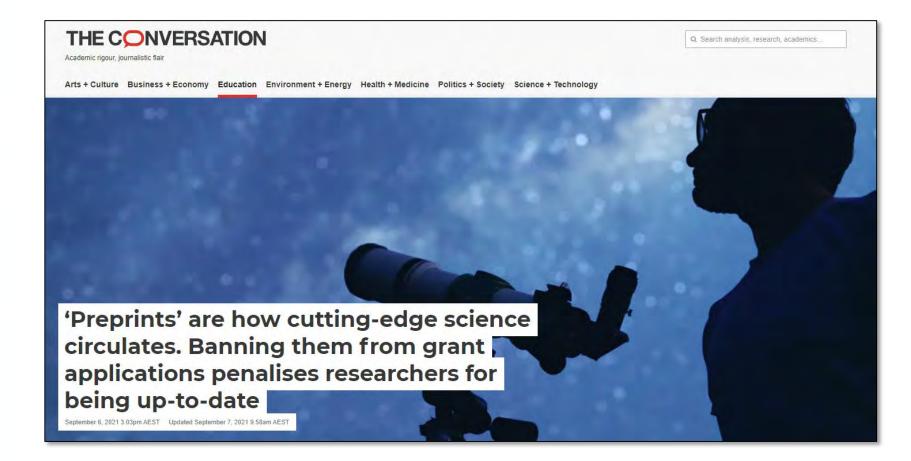
https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.01.30.927871v2

Preprints and Journals

https://v2.sherpa.ac.uk/romeo/



Preprints and Funders



https://theconversation.com/preprints-are-how-cutting-edge-science-circulates-banning-them-from-grant-applications-penalises-researchers-for-being-up-to-date-167041

https://asapbio.org/funder-policies

- 1. Double check journal policies on when and where preprints may be posted
- 2. Choose a preprint server
- 3. Choose a license
- 4. Get all authors on board with preprinting
- 5. Upload any code/data/reagents you want to share to appropriate repositories
- 6. Post the preprint!
- 7. Invite feedback via social media or email

https://asapbio.org/preprint-info/preprint-faq

Dr Zoe Bradfield (School of Nursing)

Preprints in Health Science Publication

Dr Zoe Bradfield Midwifery Research Fellow @ZoeBradfield

Faculty of Health Sciences



Curtin University | King Edward Memorial Hospital









- What is a preprint?
- Benefits
- Be aware
- Strategy •
- Questions

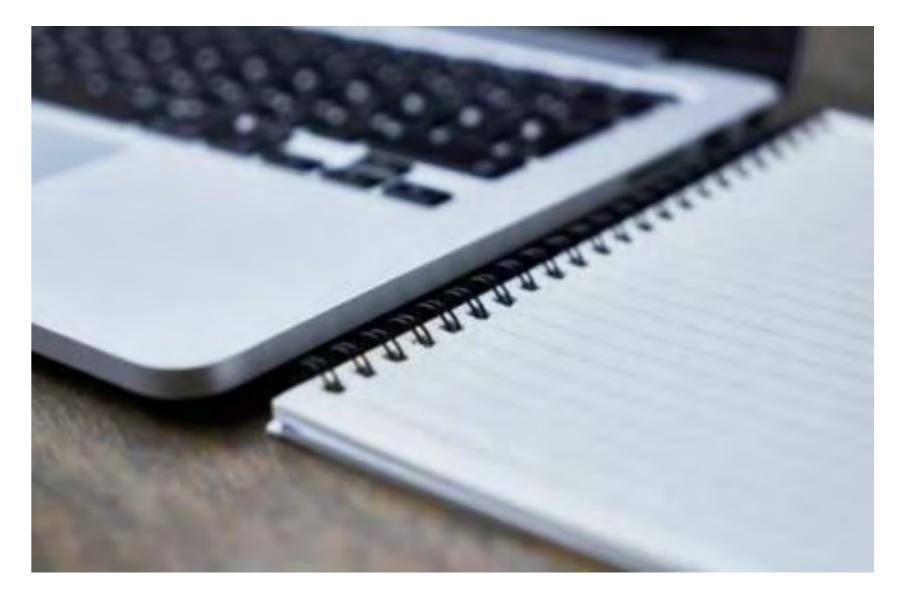
Preprints





- Author's version of the manuscript prior to formal peer review public server
- Posted at any time
- Does not influence review, acceptance or publication
- DOI administered on Pp submission = citable
- Embargo for media

What is a Preprint?







- Messages your work in the space
- Generate collaborations and new networks
- Competitive knowledge generation
- Expedite dissemination of / access to research citable
- Permanent Open Access version

Benefits









- Funding NHMRC qualify preprint as publication for track record
- Opens to non-standard peer review as well
- Usually not qualified as prior publication *
- Useful for media engagement

Benefits







- Check the target journals' policy on preprints
- Reject/ Accept ratio
- Media interest









Reach, Impact, Translation, Opportunities







RECEIVED OR PROVIDED MATERNITY CARE DURING **COVID-19 PANDEMIC?**

PLEASE SHARE YOUR EXPERIENCES WITH US

Midwives

Who have provided

midwifery care

during the CoVID-

19 Pandemic



Women

Pregnant or given

birth since March

2020



Partners

Supporting a

woman who is

pregnant or has

given birth since

March 2020







Doctors

maternity care

during the CoVID-

19 Pandemic



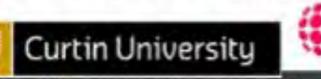
 $\mathbf{\mathbf{i}}$

Midwifery

Students Who have provided Who have provided

maternity care during the CoVID-19 Pandemic

To participate in this study please click this link or scan the OR code For more information about this study visit this weboage









<u>Overall Aim</u>: to explore experiences of receiving and providing maternity care during COVID-19 in Australia

Participants (5 cohorts): women, women's partners/other support persons, midwives, medical practitioners, and midwifery students.

Data sources: online survey (13/5/2020 – 24/6/2020) >4500 responses and n = 78 semi-structured interviews

Analysis: descriptive statistics and thematic analysis for qualitative data

Study Overview

Method and Recruitment: Two-phased cross-sectional study advertised via social media. Recruitment for interviews from survey completion.





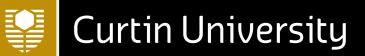








Survey 3364 Matched Q	Survey 44 Matched	Survey 602 Matched	Survey 86 Matched	Survey 147 Matched
Interviews	Interviews	Interviews	Interviews	Interviews
27	15	16	8	12









Experiences of receiving and providing maternity care during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Australia: a five-cohort cross-sectional comparise

De Bradfield, B Karen Wynter, D Yvonne Hauck, D Vidanka Vasilevski, D Lesley Kuliukas, D Alyce N Wilson, B Rebecca A Szabo, Caroline SE Homer, Linda Sweet
 doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.09.22.20199331
 Now published in PLOS ONE doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0248488
 Abstract Full Text Info/History Metrics

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w PDF	Experiences of receiving ar the COVID-19 Pandemic in 20 Zoe Bradfield, (2) Karen Wynter, 20 Alyce N Wilson, (2) Rebecca A Sz doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.09 Now published in PLOS ONE doi: 10. Abstract Full Text Info/Hist	Australia: a five-co Yvonne Hauck, Vidan abo, Caroline SE Homer 22.20199331 1371/journal.pone.0248488	ity care during hort cross-sectional co ka Vasilevski, 🔞 Lesley Kuliuka ; 🔮 Linda Sweet		 Previous Posted September 22, 2020. Download PDF Author Declarations Supplementary Material Data/Code XML 	Email Share Citation To
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	Total	1,880 11	8	662		
	59 Tweeter	up by 7 news outlets d by 5 ers on Mendeley			Subject Areas All Articles Addiction Medicine	













Photo Jon Sambell, ABC



Print Media

Her way: how new mothers in Australia navigated their transition to parenthood during COVID-19, <u>Burnet Institute</u>, 10th May 2021

Research reveals varied experiences of people involved in maternity care during COVID-19 pandemic, Medical Life Sciences News, 24th March 2021

Curtin study explores impact of COVID on people involved in maternity care, <u>Curtin News</u>, 22nd March 2021 COVID-19 makes lasting impact on parents, research says, <u>Parent Herald</u>, 22nd March 2021 Study uncovers the impact of receiving and providing maternity care during COVID-19, <u>ANMJ</u>, 23rd March 2021 COVID-19 hit as we welcomed a baby into the world, and I'm still feeling the impact, <u>ABC News</u>, 23rd March 2021 Study explores impact of COVID on people involved in maternity care, <u>National Tribune</u>, 22nd March 2021 Coronavirus has left a lasting impact on new parents and medical providers, new research finds, <u>ABC News</u>, 21st March 2021

'Isolating enough': Perth mum deals with grim pandemic pregnancy rules, <u>Sydney Morning Herald</u>, 15th May 2020







Image: Canva.com

HESEARCH ARTICLE

Experiences of receiving and providing maternity care during the COVID-19 pandemic in Australia: A five-cohort crosssectional comparison

Zoe Bradfield ^{1,2++}, Karen Wynter^{3,4+}, Yvonne Hauck^{1,2+}, Vidanka Vasilevski^{3,4+}, Lesley Kuliukas^{1‡}, Alyce N. Wilson^{5‡}, Rebecca A. Szabo^{6‡}, Caroline S. E. Homer^{5‡}, Linda Sweet^{3,4†}











Becoming a mother in the 'new' social world in Australia during the first wave of the COVID-19 pandemic

Linda Sweet^{a,b,*}, Zoe Bradfield^{c,d}, Vidanka Vasilevski^{a,b}, Karen Wynter^{a,b}, Yvonne Hauck^{c,d}, Lesley Kuliukas^c, Caroline S.E. Homer^e, Rebecca A. Szabo^{f,g}, Alyce N. Wilson^e





Women and Birth

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/wombi



> Nurse Educ Pract. 2021 Feb;51:102988. doi: 10.1016/j.nepr.2021.102988. Epub 2021 Feb 9.

A cross sectional study of midwifery students' experiences of COVID-19: Uncertainty and expendability

Affiliations + expand PMID: 33601117 PMCID: PMC7870440 DOI: 10.1016/j.nepr.2021.102988

Receiving maternity care during the COVID-19 pandemic: Experiences of women's partners and support persons

Vidanka Vasilevski^{a,b,*}, Linda Sweet^{a,b}, Zoe Bradfield^{c,d}, Alyce N. Wilson^e, Yvonne Hauck^{c,d}, Lesley Kuliukas^c, Caroline S.E. Homer^e, Rebecca A. Szabo^{f,g}, Karen Wynter^{a,b}

Women and Birth Available online 15 March 2021 In Press, Corrected Proof (?)



Midwives' experiences of providing maternity care during the COVID-19 pandemic in Australia



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Women and Birth



journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/wombi

Receiving maternity care during the COVID-19 pandemic: Experiences of women's partners and support persons

Vidanka Vasilevski^{a,b,*}, Linda Sweet^{a,b}, Zoe Bradfield^{c,d}, Alyce N. Wilson^e, Yvonne Hauck^{c,d}, Lesley Kuliukas^c, Caroline S.E. Homer^e, Rebecca A. Szabo^{f,g}, Karen Wynter^{a,b}

ANZJOG

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Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol 2021; 1-8
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DOI: 10.1111/ajo.13307

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Covid-19 changes to maternity care: Experiences of Australian doctors

Rebecca A. Szabo^{1,2}, Alyce N. Wilson³, Caroline Homer³, Vidanka Vasilevski^{4,5}, Linda Sweet^{4,5}, Karen Wynter^{4,5}, Yvonne Hauck^{6,7}, Lesley Kuliukas⁶ and Zoe Bradfield^{6,7}

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Lesley Kuliukas<sup>1</sup>, Yvonne Hauck<sup>2</sup>, Linda Sweet<sup>3</sup>, Vidanka Vasilevski<sup>4</sup>, Caroline Homer<sup>5</sup>,
Karen Wynter<sup>6</sup>, Alyce Wilson<sup>7</sup>, Rebecca Szabo<sup>8</sup>, Zoe Bradfield<sup>9</sup>
```







Make tomorrow better.

Professor Simon Lewis (Molecular and Life Sciences)

School of Molecular and Life Sciences FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

CHEMRXIV (OR HOW I LEARNED TO STOP WORRYING AND LOVE PREPRINTS)* Prof Simon Lewis (with input from Dr Georgina Sauzier)

* with apologies to Stanley Kubrick

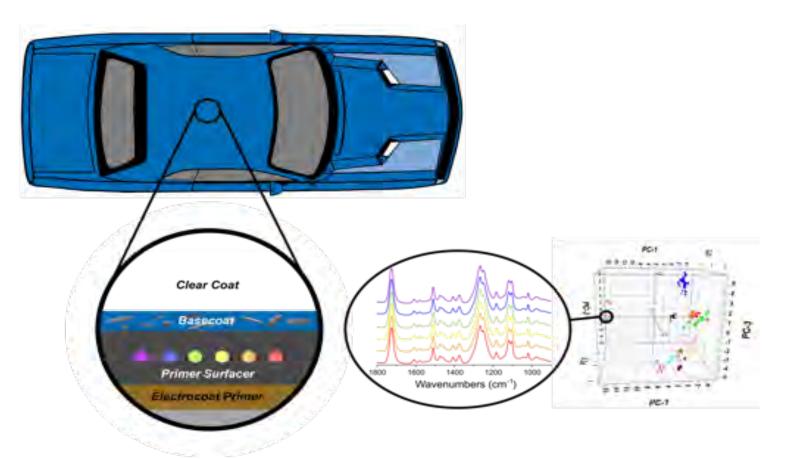


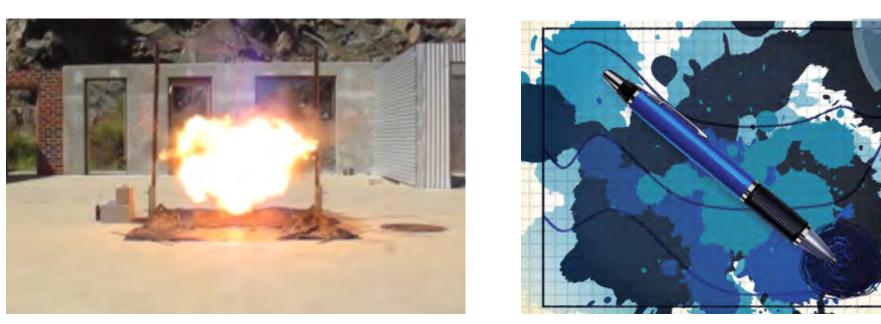


Forensic and Analytical Chemistry Research Group

Physical evidence

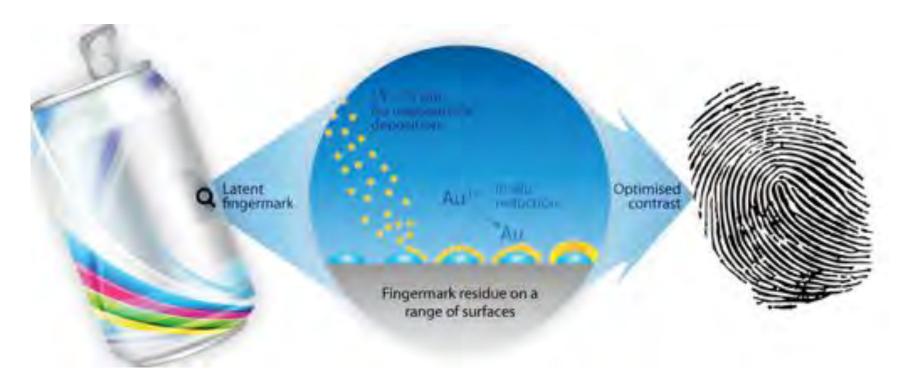
Collection, analysis and interpretation

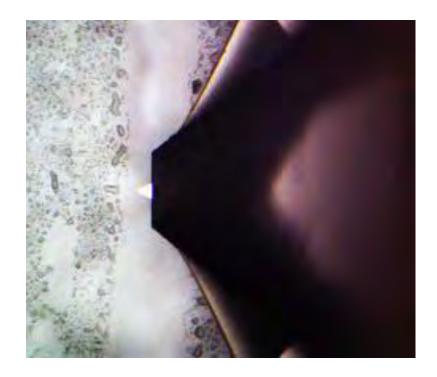




Fingermark Chemistry

Fundamental properties, new approaches to detection







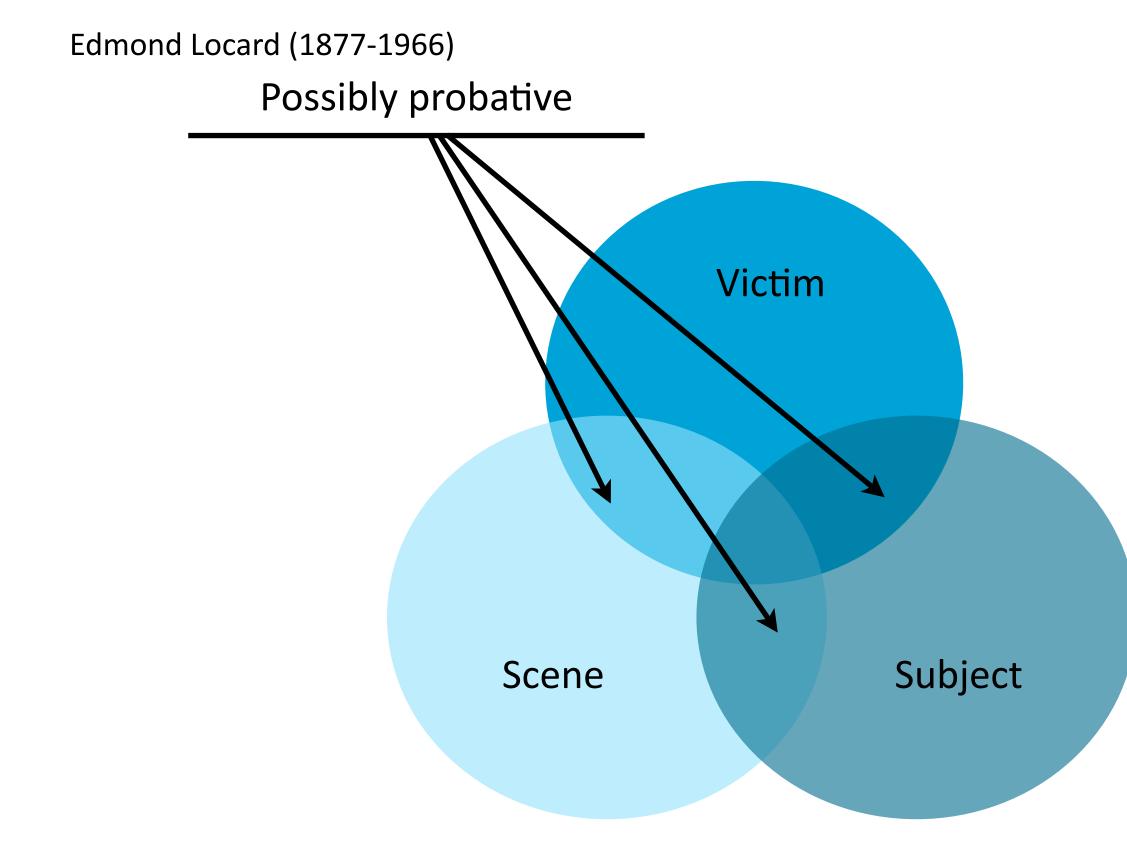






Locard's Exchange Principle

"It is impossible for a criminal to act, especially considering the intensity of a crime, without leaving traces of this presence."











Open Access for the Forensic Enterprise

- Transparency of science, methods and policies used in forensic decision-making
- Improved accessibility for forensic laboratories, law enforcement, criminal justice system and public
- Increased knowledge sharing promoting collaboration, innovation and validation

Preprints

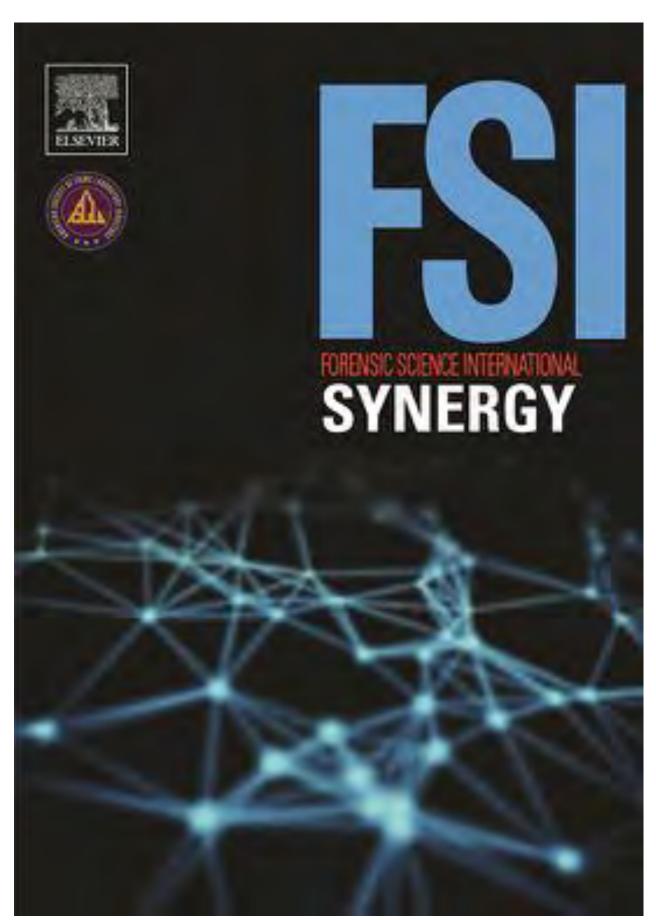


Data





Gold Open Access Forensic Journals



Launched 2018



Launched 2019

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Pre-Prints

- Risks
 - Flawed coverage of non-peer reviewed science (e.g. COVID-19) -
 - Impact on future peer-reviewed publication -
 - Stealing of research ideas —
- Benefits
 - Early establishment of authorship —
 - Increased visibility —
 - Supplementation of peer review -





A Pre-Print Server for Chemistry (2017)



These are preliminary reports which have not been peer-reviewed. They should not be regarded as conclusive, guide clinical practice/health related behaviour, or be reported in news media as established information.





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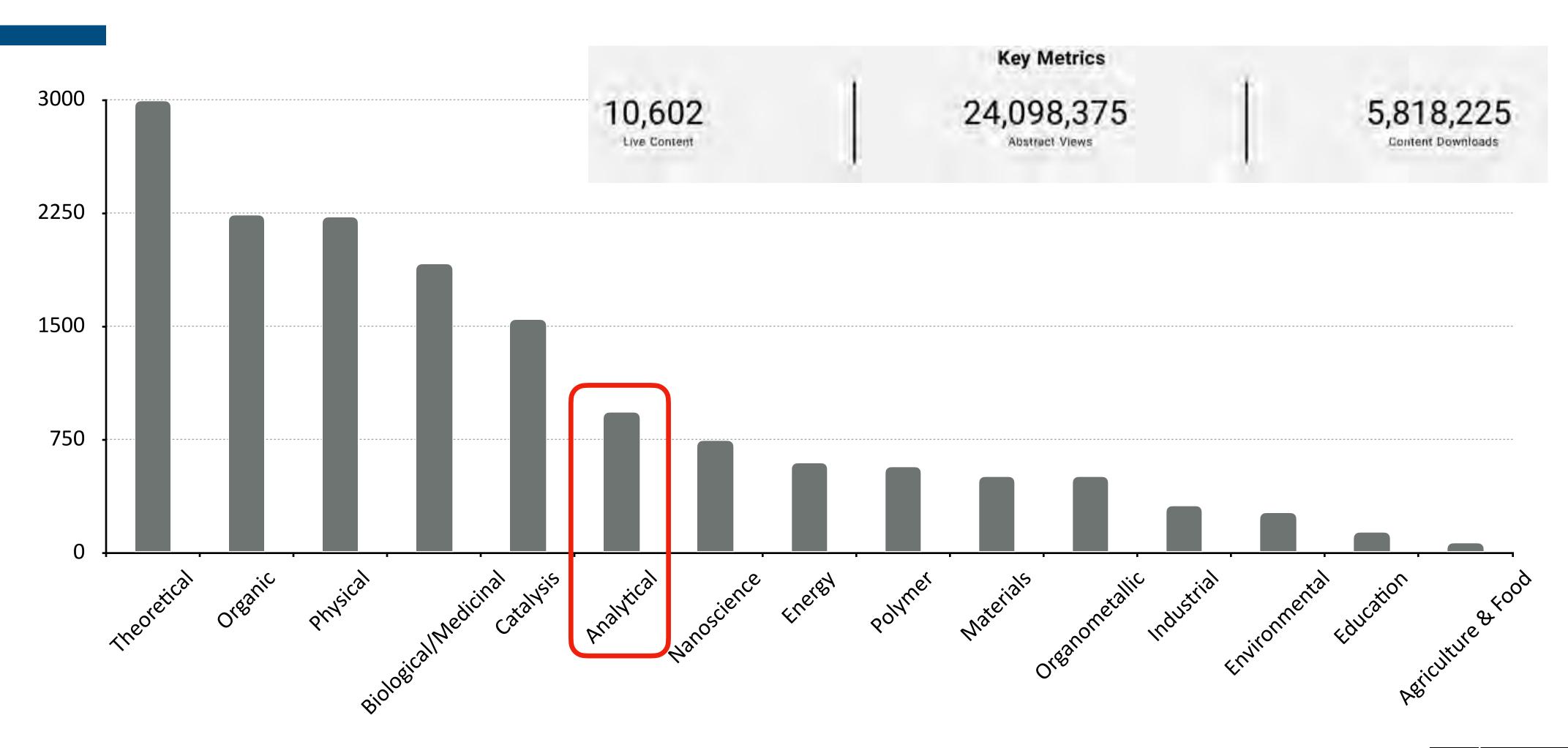
Features

- Easy submission of pre-print (need ORCID)
- Rapid publishing on server (typically less than 24 hours)
- Direct transfer to selected journals
- BUT
 - Issues for some forensic journals with double blind reviewing —
 - No direct submission to Elsevier journals (as yet) -





Discipline Coverage (November 2021)







Taking the Plunge





Our First Attempt...

6-(N,N-Dimethylamino)fulvene: A Potential Precursor for a New Class of Fingermark Detection Reagents for Paper Surfaces

Jason Wells, Zachary Parsons, Renee Jelly, Alan Payne, Simon W. Lewis Curtin University

Abstract

The ability to detect latent fingermarks on porous surfaces, such as paper-based documents, is extremely important in resolving oriminal cases, Detection methods that target amino acids present in latent Tingermark deposits have achieved widespread use due to the binding of these acids to paper fibres resulting in a good representation of the Fingermark. This communication is the first report of 6-(N,Ndimethylamino)fulvene (DMAF) as a novel reagent for the detection of latent fingermarks on porous surfaces. Through observation of undergraduate students showing poor laboratory hygiene, we noted that exposure to DMAF leads to brown staining on the students' skin. We discovered that indeed it can develop latent fingermarks on paper surfaces as pale pink impressions, which are luminescent when illuminated at 505 nm and viewed through orange goggles. The procedure is simple, requiring treatment of the specimen with a solution of DMAF in hexane with subsequent heat treatment: Preliminary experiments indicate that DMAF is reacting with the amino acids present in the latent fingermark.

DOWNLOAD

Non Publiched

Negative result: 6-IN N-dimethylamina/fulvene as a reagent for the detection of latent fingermarks on paper surfaces 12 assor M. Wella Zachny Parsons finner Mily. Wan D. Payne, Simon W. Lewis Formalic Sciencel International Reports, Volume

Fublished Nov 01, 2019

Version History

Jul 22, 2019 Version 3 May 24, 2019 Version 2 Oct 30: 2018 Version 1

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Version notes



Forensic Science International: Reports Volume 1, November 2019, 100005



Negative result: 6-(N,Ndimethylamino)fulvene as a reagent for the detection of latent fingermarks on paper surfaces

Jason M. Wells, Zachary Parsons a, b, Renee Jelly a, b, Alan D. Payne, Simon W. Lewis a, b 9, 15



Pre-Print Visibility

Investigating diversity in polymer-based identity cards using ATR-FTIR spectroscopy and chemometrics

Jasmine McGann ^{a, b, 1}, Meg Willans ^{a, b}, Georgina Sauzier ^{a, b} 🕾 🖾, Mark J. Hackett ^{a, b}, Simon W. Lewis * * & B. John McGinn 5, Tonya Trubshoe 5, Wilhelm van Bronswijk *

New light on old fingermarks: The detection of historic latent fingermarks on old paper documents using 1,2indanedione/zinc

Jemmy T. Bouzin a, b, c, Jason Merendino *, Stephen M. Bleay *, Georgina Sauzier *, b, Simon W. Lewis a, b Q 20

3579 views

819 downloads

8

In the top 25% of all research outputs scored by Altmetric

1052 260 downloads views 85th 71st Social Media Captures





Open Data Repositories

- Sharing of data, code, protocols, software/hardware, etc.
 - Data linked to published article (increased citation) —
 - Improve reproducibility, transparency and trust -
 - Credit for broader facets of research —







Open Access Data Sharing



Australian Research Data Commons



identity cards using ATR-FTIR spectroscopy and chemometrics Curtin University Jasmine McGann (Principal Investigator) Meg Willians (Principal Investigator) Mark J. Hackett (Aggregated by) John McGinn (Aggregated by) Georgina Sauzier (Aggregated by) View all 8 related researchers

Investigating diversity in polymer-based

Vieweni 204 Accessed



Pre-print Experience to Date

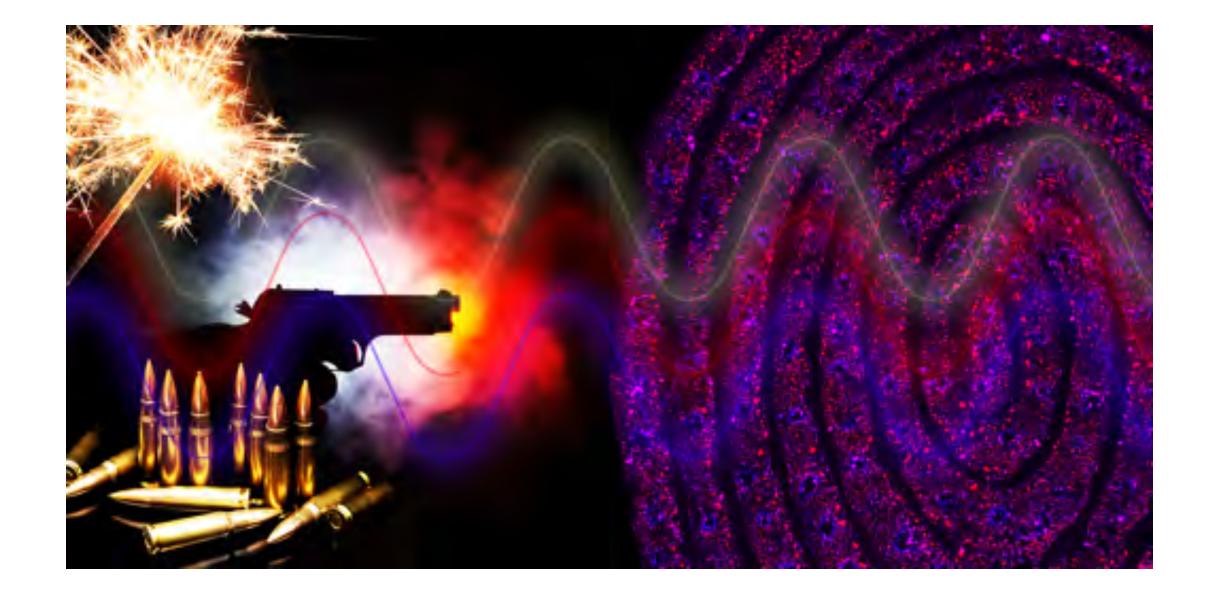
- Preprints submitted: 10
- Preprints subsequently published: 8
- Latest (in review):

The transfer and persistence of metals in latent fingermarks

Rhiannon Boseley Curtin University, Daryl Howard ANSTO Australian Synchrotron, Mark Hackett Curtin University, Simon Lewis Curtin University

Versio	on History	
Oct 05	5, 2021 Version 1	
Metric	15	
253	Views	
77	Content Downloads	











Thank you for listening

CURTIN UNIVERSITY FORENSIC AND ANALYTICAL RESEARCH GROUP

















Publishing Power Hours 2021

- 1 Publishing in quality journals, Tuesday September 7, 12:00pm 1:00pm (recording)
- 2 Predatory journals, Thursday September 16, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 3 Open access publishing, Thursday September 23, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 4 Publishing your research data, Wednesday September 29, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 5 Publishing your software code, Thursday September 30, 12:00 1:00pm
- 6 Publishing copyright essentials, Thursday October 7, 12:00pm 12:30pm
- 7 Getting your article published, Wednesday October 13, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 8 Making EndNote work for you and your publications, Thursday October 21, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 9 Measuring the impact of your research publications, Thursday October 28, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- 10 **Preprints**, Tuesday November 10, 12:00pm 1:00pm

Recordings and slides available here

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p.dumbell@curtin.edu.au

